

## Stratigraphy of the Polish Silurian and Lower Devonian and development of the Proto-Tethys

Ewa Tomczykowa and Henryk Tomczyk

*Acta Palaeontologica Polonica* 24 (1), 1979: 165-183

The biostratigraphic value of graptolites of Polish Silurian is discussed. This group makes possible a detailed zonation of deposits ranging in age from the Llandovery to the Ludlow the *teintwardinensis* Zone. Younger Silurian deposits of Poland divided into Siedlce and Podlasie Series and subsequently graptolite biozones, represent reference section for Upper Silurian of other regions. Shelly fauna of the Polish Silurian, sometimes accompanied by graptolites, indicates isolation of shelves of the Gondwanian and Fennosarmatian continents. An attempt is made to reconstruct the history of the Proto-Tethys Ocean separating the continents and its relation to the Proto-Atlantic.

**Key words:** Stratigraphy, paleogeography, graptolites, Silurian, Lower Devonian, Proto-Tethys, Poland.

This is an open-access article distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution License (for details please see [creativecommons.org](https://creativecommons.org)), which permits unrestricted use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, provided the original author and source are credited.



[Full text \(1,162.8 kB\)](#)